

# THE ECONOMIC HISTORY REVIEW

EDITORS: R. M. HARTWELL AND CHARLES WILSON

ASSISTANT EDITOR: G. A. HOLMES

EDITORIAL BOARD: Professor W. H. B. COURT,  
Professor F. J. FISHER, Professor R. S. SAYERS,  
Professor J. D. CHAMBERS, Professor M. M. POSTAN

SECOND SERIES, VOLUME XIII

Nos. 1, 2 & 3

1960-1961

PUBLISHED FOR  
THE ECONOMIC HISTORY SOCIETY  
BY  
N.V. A. OOSTHOEK'S UITGEVERS MIJ  
DOMSTRAAT 1-3, UTRECHT, HOLLAND

*Printed in The Netherlands by  
Koninklijke Drukkerij Van de Garde N.V., Zaltbommel*

# CONTENTS

## ARTICLES

|                                            | PAGE                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Blaug, M.</i>                           | The Productivity of Capital in the Lancashire Cotton Industry during the Nineteenth Century 358 |
| <i>Burford, A.</i>                         | Heavy Transport in Classical Antiquity 1                                                        |
| <i>Coats, A. W.</i>                        | Economic Thought and Poor Law Policy in the Eighteenth Century 39                               |
| <i>Davis, L. E. &amp; Hughes, J. R. T.</i> | A Dollar-Sterling Exchange, 1803-1895 52                                                        |
| <i>Fletcher, T. W.</i>                     | The Great Depression of English Agriculture 1873-1896 417                                       |
| <i>Grassby, R. B.</i>                      | Social Status and Commercial Enterprise under Louis XIV 19                                      |
| <i>Hartwell, R. M.</i>                     | The Rising Standard of Living in England, 1800-1850 397                                         |
| <i>Holmes, G. A.</i>                       | Florentine Merchants in England, 1346-1436 193                                                  |
| <i>Jones, A. H. M.</i>                     | The Cloth Industry under the Roman Empire 183                                                   |
| <i>Marshall, J. D.</i>                     | The Nottinghamshire Reformers and their Contribution to the New Poor Law 382                    |
| <i>Musson, A. E. &amp; Robinson, E.</i>    | Science and Industry in the late Eighteenth Century 222                                         |
| <i>Scammell, G. V.</i>                     | English Merchant Shipping at the End of the Middle Ages: Some East Coast Evidence 327           |
| <i>Sheridan, R. B.</i>                     | The Rise of a Colonial Gentry: A Case Study of Antigua, 1730-1775 342                           |
| <i>Wilson, Charles</i>                     | Cloth Production and International Competition in the Seventeenth Century 209                   |

## SHORT ARTICLES

|                        |                                                                                                      |
|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Calkins, W. N.</i>  | A Victorian Free Trade Lobby 90                                                                      |
| <i>Clarkson, L. A.</i> | The Organization of the English Leather Industry in the late Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries 245 |
| <i>Cooney, E. W.</i>   | Long Waves in Building in the British Economy of the Nineteenth Century 257                          |
| <i>Elton, G. R.</i>    | State Planning in Early-Tudor England 433                                                            |
| <i>Herlihy, D.</i>     | The Carolingian <i>Mansus</i> 79                                                                     |
| <i>Stern, W. M.</i>    | <i>Wehrwirtschaft</i> : a German Contribution to Economics 270                                       |
| <i>Williams, L. J.</i> | The Welsh Tinplate Trade in the Mid-Eighteenth Century 440                                           |

## ESSAYS IN BIBLIOGRAPHY AND CRITICISM

|                                       |                                                                                                  |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Cairncross, A. K.</i>              | XLV. The Stages of Economic Growth 450                                                           |
| <i>Davies, K. G.</i>                  | XLIV. Empire and Capital 105                                                                     |
| <i>Mingay, G. E. &amp; Thirsk, J.</i> | List of Publications on the Economic History of Great Britain and Ireland, published in 1959 459 |

## REVIEWS

|                         |                                                                       |                   |     |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----|
| <i>Albion, R. G.</i>    | Seaports South of Sahara                                              | F. E. Hyde        | 178 |
| <i>Allen, V. L.</i>     | Trade Unions and the Government                                       | H. A. Clegg       | 493 |
| <i>Annali II</i>        |                                                                       | A. Caracciolo     | 494 |
| <i>Aptheker, H.</i>     | The Colonial Era                                                      | P. Smith          | 174 |
| <i>Bean, J. M. W.</i>   | The Estates of the Percy Family, 1416-1537                            | T. B. Pugh        | 111 |
| <i>Beau, H.</i>         | Das Leistungswesen des frühindustriellen Unternehmertums in Rheinland | W. Köllmann       | 315 |
| <i>Bergengruen, A.</i>  | Adel und Grundherrschaft im Merowingerreich                           | K.-F. Werner      | 397 |
| <i>Bill, V. T.</i>      | The Forgotten Class                                                   | A. C. Riasanovsky | 532 |
| <i>Binney, J. E. D.</i> | British Public Finance and Administration 1774-1792                   | A. H. John        | 124 |
| <i>Bishop, G. W.</i>    | Charles H. Dow and the Dow Theory                                     | E. Miller         | 520 |

|                                           |                                                                             | PAGE                 |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Blaug, M.</i>                          | Ricardian Economics                                                         | J. R. Hicks 129      |
| <i>Bloomfield, A. I.</i>                  | Monetary Policy under the International Gold Standard: 1880-1914            | A. G. Ford 538       |
| <i>Boone, R.</i>                          | Overheidszorg voor Drinkwater in Vlaanderen                                 | J. A. van Houtte 154 |
| <i>Briggs, A. (Ed.)</i>                   | Chartist Studies                                                            | A. Redford 291       |
| <i>Briggs, A. &amp; J. Saville (Eds.)</i> | Essays in Labour History                                                    | S. G. Checkland 489  |
| <i>Brunner, O.</i>                        | Land und Herrschaft                                                         | W. Conze 309         |
|                                           | Calendar of Inquisitions Miscellaneous Vol. IV.                             | T. B. Pugh 136       |
|                                           | Calendar of Treasury Books Vols. XXIX-XXXII (1714-1718)                     | P. G. M. Dickson 301 |
| <i>Carsten, F. L.</i>                     | Princes and Parliaments in Germany                                          | G. D. Ramsay 173     |
| <i>Carter, E. F.</i>                      | A Historical Geography of the Railways of the British Isles                 | T. S. Willan 138     |
| <i>Casini, B.</i>                         | I fuochi di Pisa e la prestanza del 1407                                    | G. Felloni 495       |
| <i>Cochran, T. C.</i>                     | Basic History of American Business                                          | P. Mathias 513       |
| <i>Cole, A. H.</i>                        | Business Enterprise in its Social Setting                                   | J. F. Wright 172     |
| <i>Crittall, E. (Ed.)</i>                 | The Victoria History of Wiltshire, Vol. IV.                                 | J. Thirst 299        |
| <i>Da Silva, J. G.</i>                    | Marchandises et Finances, Vol. II.                                          | F. Mauro 163         |
| <i>Delumeau, J.</i>                       | Vie économique et sociale de Rome                                           | F. Mauro 164         |
| <i>Derry, T. K. &amp; Williams, T. I.</i> | A Short History of Technology                                               | J. M. Prest 531      |
| <i>De Vries, J.</i>                       | De Economische Achteruitgang der Republiek                                  | C. Wilson 148        |
| <i>Dion, R.</i>                           | Histoire de la Vigne et du Vin en France                                    | G. Duby 162          |
| <i>Engels, A.</i>                         | Die Zollgrenze in der Eifel 1740-1834                                       | W. Köllmann 315      |
| <i>Erickson, C.</i>                       | British Industrialists. Steel and Hosiery 1850-1950                         | R. H. Campbell 294   |
| <i>Eversley, D. E. C.</i>                 | Social Theories of Fertility and the Malthusian Debate                      | G. Ohlin 168         |
| <i>Facius, R.</i>                         | Wirtschaft und Staat                                                        | D. Groh 312          |
| <i>Fels, R.</i>                           | American Business Cycles, 1865-1897                                         | S. Rezneck 176       |
| <i>Ferns, H. S.</i>                       | Britain and Argentina in the Nineteenth Century                             | A. G. Ford 536       |
| <i>Freeman, R. E. (Ed.)</i>               | Postwar Economic Trends in the United States                                | T. C. Cochran 524    |
| <i>Galenson, W.</i>                       | The CIO Challenge to the AFL                                                | C. Erickson 523      |
| <i>Geyl, P.</i>                           | Geschiedenis van de Nederlandse Stam, III                                   | J. A. van Houtte 155 |
| <i>Gille, B.</i>                          | Le Banque et le Crédit en France de 1815 à 1848                             | C. Fohlen 504        |
| <i>Gille, B.</i>                          | Recherches sur la formation de la grande entreprise capitaliste (1815-1848) | C. Fohlen 504        |
| <i>Goodrich, C.</i>                       | Government Promotion of American Canals and Railroads, 1800-1890            | G. Crawford 516      |
| <i>Goubert, P.</i>                        | Familles Marchandes sous l'Ancien Régime                                    | F. Mauro 165         |
| <i>Gramph, W. D.</i>                      | The Manchester School of Economics                                          | T. S. Ashton 484     |
| <i>Gray, H. L.</i>                        | English Field Systems                                                       | M. W. Beresford 282  |
| <i>Guérin, I.</i>                         | La Vie rurale en Sologne aux XIVe et XVe siècles                            | P. S. Lewis 502      |
| <i>Hadfield, C.</i>                       | The Canals of South Wales and the Border                                    | D. Williams 486      |
| <i>Hallema, A.</i>                        | Geschiedenis van het gevangeniswezen                                        | J. Rubbrecht 151     |
| <i>Hammond, B.</i>                        | Banks and Politics in America                                               | J. Potter 517        |
| <i>Harrison, M.</i>                       | Trade Unions and the Labour Party since 1945                                | A. Flanders 295      |
| <i>Harvey, P. D. A. &amp; Thorpe, H.</i>  | The Printed Maps of Warwickshire 1576-1900                                  | M. W. Beresford 298  |
| <i>Henlein, P. C.</i>                     | Cattle Kingdom in the Ohio Valley 1783-1860                                 | J. Potter 515        |
| <i>Heers, J.</i>                          | Le livre de comptes de Giovanni Piccamiglio                                 | Ph. Wolff 496        |
| <i>Hicks, J. R.</i>                       | Essays in World Economics                                                   | A. J. Brown 303      |
| <i>Historia Agriculturae</i>              |                                                                             | G. E. Fussell 304    |
| <i>Homeshaw, E. J.</i>                    | The Corporation of the Borough and Foreign of Walsall                       | W. H. Chaloner 134   |
| <i>Hoover, C. B.</i>                      | The Economy, Liberty and the State                                          | H. G. J. Aitken 171  |
| <i>Horsefield, J. K.</i>                  | British Monetary Experiments 1650-1710                                      | T. S. Ashton 119     |
| <i>Hughes, J. R. T.</i>                   | Fluctuations in Trade, Industry and Finance                                 | A. J. Youngson 130   |
| <i>Jansma, T.</i>                         | Oost-Westelijke Verkenningen in de dertiende eeuw                           | J. Mullie 150        |
| <i>John, E.</i>                           | Land Tenure in Early England                                                | R. H. C. Davis 480   |
| <i>Jordan, W. K.</i>                      | Philanthropy in England 1480-1660                                           | D. C. Coleman 113    |
| <i>Josephson, M.</i>                      | Edison                                                                      | H. C. Passer 521     |
| <i>Keamey, H. F.</i>                      | Strafford in Ireland 1633-41                                                | J. P. Cooper 115     |

# CONTENTS

V

|                                                                    |                                                                      | PAGE                                                    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Kellenbenz, H.</i>                                              | Sephardim an der unteren Elbe                                        | W. Zorn 310                                             |
| <i>Knap, Ger. H.</i>                                               | Mens en Bedrijf 75 jaar Electrotechniek                              | H. Klompmaker 154                                       |
| <i>Knowles, D.</i>                                                 | The Religious Orders in England, Vol. III.                           | J. Youings 285                                          |
| <i>Koellmann, W.</i>                                               | Sozialgeschichte der Stadt Barmen im 19. Jahrhundert                 | E. P. Hennock 314                                       |
| <i>Kötter, H.</i>                                                  | Landbevölkerung im sozialen Wandel                                   | W. Conze 317                                            |
| <i>Krüger, H.</i>                                                  | Zur Geschichte der Manufakturen und der Manufakturarbeit in Preussen | E. Maschke 311                                          |
| <i>Kuczynski, J. &amp; Hopper, R.</i>                              | Geschichte der Kinderarbeit in Deutschland 1750-1939                 | H. Stuke 316                                            |
| <i>Landes, D. S.</i>                                               | Bankers and Pashas                                                   | W. M. Stern 306                                         |
| <i>Larson, H. M. &amp; Porter, K. W.</i>                           | History of Humble Oil and Refining Company                           | G. C. Fite 521                                          |
| <i>Les routes de France, depuis les origines jusqu'à nos jours</i> |                                                                      | Ph. Wolff 503                                           |
| <i>Leuilliot, P.</i>                                               | L'Alsace au début du XIXème siècle                                   | C. Fohlen 505                                           |
| <i>Lewis, M.</i>                                                   | A Social History of the Navy 1793-1815                               | J. Ehrman 125                                           |
| <i>Link, R. G.</i>                                                 | English Theories of Economic Fluctuation 1815-1848                   | J. F. Wright 138                                        |
| <i>Link, T.</i>                                                    | Flensburgs Überseehandel von 1755-1807                               | E. Maschke 313                                          |
| <i>Longfield, A. K. (Ed.)</i>                                      | FitzWilliam Accounts, 1560-65                                        | H. F. Kearney 484                                       |
| <i>Lüttge, F.</i>                                                  | Deutsche Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte                           | W. M. Stern 319                                         |
| <i>Lythe, S. G. E.</i>                                             | The Economy of Scotland in its European setting 1550-1625            | W. G. Barr 288                                          |
| <i>McKisack, M.</i>                                                | The Fourteenth Century 1307-1399                                     | C. D. Ross 283                                          |
| <i>Maenen, A. J. Fr.</i>                                           | Petrus Regout 1801-1878                                              | H. Klompmaker 152                                       |
| <i>Mather, F. C.</i>                                               | Public Order in the Age of the Chartists                             | D. Williams 128                                         |
| <i>Maxcy, G. &amp; Silberston, A.</i>                              | The Motor Industry                                                   | J. B. Rae 132                                           |
| <i>Mélanges de la Société de l'Histoire de Normandie</i>           |                                                                      | F. Mauro 504                                            |
| <i>Midgley, L. M. (Ed.)</i>                                        | Victoria History of the County of Stafford, Vol. V.                  | J. Thirsk 133                                           |
| <i>Misra, B. B.</i>                                                | The Central Administration of the East India Company 1773-1834       | L. S. Sutherland 533                                    |
| <i>Myers, A. R.</i>                                                | The Household of Edward IV                                           | G. A. Holmes 137                                        |
| <i>Parravicini, G.</i>                                             | La politica fiscale . . . d'Italia 1860-1890                         | C. Seton-Watson 499                                     |
| <i>Periodical Literature France</i>                                |                                                                      | Ph. Wolff, F. Mauro, C. Fohlen, & P. de Saint Jacob 506 |
|                                                                    | Germany                                                              | D. Groh, U. Hüllbüsch & E. Friedenthal 321              |
|                                                                    | Great Britain                                                        | E. Miller, D. C. Coleman, P. Mathias & A. J. Taylor 140 |
|                                                                    | Italy                                                                | G. Felloni 500                                          |
|                                                                    | Low Countries                                                        | J. A. Van Houtte 156                                    |
|                                                                    | United States                                                        | R. Cameron & W. N. Parker 525                           |
| <i>Pollard, S.</i>                                                 | A History of Labour in Sheffield                                     | E. J. Hobsbawm 127                                      |
| <i>Pressnell, L. S. (Ed.)</i>                                      | Studies in the Industrial Revolution                                 | C. Wilson 122                                           |
| <i>Prochnow, H. V. (Ed.)</i>                                       | The Federal Reserve System                                           | D. L. Kemmerer 524                                      |
| <i>Pugh, R. B.</i>                                                 | The Crown Estate, An Historical Essay                                | P. A. J. Pettit 480                                     |
| <i>Rambert, G.</i>                                                 | Histoire de Commerce de Marseille, Vol. VI.                          | F. Mauro 165                                            |
| <i>Rassow, P. &amp; Born, K. E. (Eds.)</i>                         | Akten zur staatlichen Sozialpolitik in Deutschland 1890-1914         | U. Hüllbüsch 317                                        |
| <i>Redwood, B. C. &amp; Wilson, A. E. (Eds.)</i>                   | Customs of the Sussex Manors of the archbishop of Canterbury         | E. Stone 482                                            |
| <i>Rippp, F. J.</i>                                                | British Investments in Latin America, 1822-1949                      | G. Di Tella 175                                         |

|                                                                                       |                                                                                         | PAGE                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Rocca, E. N.</i>                                                                   | Le vicende camerali nella economia piacentina                                           | G. Felloni 497      |
| <i>Romeo, R.</i>                                                                      | Risorgimento e capitalismo                                                              | G. Felloni 498      |
| <i>Rörig, F.</i>                                                                      | Wirtschaftskräfte im Mittelalter                                                        | H. Kellenbenz 308   |
| <i>Ross, C. D. (Ed.)</i>                                                              | Cartulary of St. Mark's Hospital, Bristol                                               | E. Miller 282       |
| <i>Safarian, A. E.</i>                                                                | The Canadian Economy in the Great Depression                                            | H. G. J. Aitken 179 |
| <i>Schneider, O.</i>                                                                  | Die Finanzpolitik des Kurfürsten Klemens Wenzes-<br>laus von Trier                      | W. Fischer 310      |
| <i>Schulte, F.</i>                                                                    | Die Entwicklung der Gewerblichen Wirtschaft in<br>Rheinland-Westfalen im 18 Jahrhundert | W. Köllmann 315     |
| <i>Sclafert, T.</i>                                                                   | Cultures en Haute Provence                                                              | G. Duby 163         |
| <i>Shafer, R. J.</i>                                                                  | The Economic Societies in the Spanish World,<br>1763-1821                               | J. H. Parry 305     |
| <i>Sharkey, R. P.</i>                                                                 | Money, Class and Party                                                                  | R. F. Nichols 519   |
| <i>Simon, B.</i>                                                                      | Studies in the History of Education 1780-1870                                           | A. V. Judges 486    |
| <i>Smelser, N. J.</i>                                                                 | Social Change in the Industrial Revolution                                              | A. J. Taylor 290    |
| <i>Snapper, F.</i>                                                                    | Oorlogsinvloeden op de Overzeese Handel                                                 | C. Wilson 148       |
| <i>Spence, C. C.</i>                                                                  | British Investments and the American Mining<br>Frontier, 1860-1901                      | A. J. Youngson 139  |
| <i>Squarzina, F.</i>                                                                  | Industria e legislazione mineraria in Italia                                            | G. Natale 495       |
| <i>Squarzina, F.</i>                                                                  | Brevi cenni sulla produzione italiana                                                   | G. Natale 496       |
| <i>Stefansson, V.</i>                                                                 | Northwest to Fortune                                                                    | R. Davis 531        |
| <i>Stern, W. M.</i>                                                                   | The Porters of London                                                                   | T. S. Willan 492    |
| <i>Stitt, F. B. (Ed.)</i>                                                             | Lenton Priory Estate Accounts 1296-1298                                                 | E. Stone 483        |
| <i>Supple, B. E.</i>                                                                  | Commercial Crisis and Change in England 1600-<br>1642                                   | R. Ashton 116       |
| <i>Symon, J. A.</i>                                                                   | Scottish Farming Past and Present                                                       | R. H. Campbell 135  |
| <i>Talamona, M.</i>                                                                   | Fluttuazioni edilizie e cicli economici                                                 | C. M. Cipolla 177   |
| <i>Tang, A. M.</i>                                                                    | Economic Development in the Southern Piedmont,<br>1860-1950                             | V. P. Carosso 518   |
| <i>Thomas, D. St. J.</i>                                                              | A Regional History of the Railways of Great Britain,<br>Vol. I.                         | T. S. Willan 489    |
| <i>Thomas, T. &amp;<br/>Woods, K. S.</i>                                              | Report on Country Town Industries of South-West<br>England                              | W. G. Hoskins 300   |
| <i>Thuillier, G.</i>                                                                  | George Dufaüd                                                                           | P. Léon 167         |
| <i>Thyssen, T.</i>                                                                    | Bauer und Standesvertretung                                                             | W. Conze 313        |
| <i>Tønnesson, K. D.</i>                                                               | La défaite des Sans-culottes                                                            | J. M. Roberts 166   |
| <i>Tucuo-Chala, P.</i>                                                                | Gaston Fébus et la vicomté de Béarn                                                     | Ph. Wolff 503       |
| <i>Van Den Eerenbeemt,<br/>H. F. J. M. &amp;<br/>Schurink, H. J. A.<br/>M. (Eds.)</i> | De opkomst van Tilburg als een industriestad                                            | H. Klompmaker 153   |
| <i>Van Den Poel,<br/>J. M. G.</i>                                                     | Van Brakel van den Eng                                                                  | P. Lindemans 155    |
| <i>von Oppen, D.</i>                                                                  | Verbraucher und Genossenschaft                                                          | U. Hüllbüsch 318    |
| <i>Wade, R. C.</i>                                                                    | The Urban Frontier . . . . 1790-1830                                                    | J. H. Soltow 514    |
| <i>Warren, H. G.</i>                                                                  | Herbert Hoover and the Great Depression                                                 | J. Potter 522       |
| <i>Webb, R. K.</i>                                                                    | Harriet Martineau. A Radical Victorian                                                  | J. Saville 293      |
| <i>Williams, N. J.<br/>(Ed.)</i>                                                      | Tradesmen in early Stuart Wiltshire                                                     | J. de L. Mann 289   |
| <i>Winkler, K.</i>                                                                    | Landwirtschaft und Agrarverfassung im Fürstentum<br>Osnabrück                           | W. Conze 309        |



Digitized by the Internet Archive  
in 2024

